

**Syłabus modułu zajęć na studiach wyższych**

Nazwa Wydziału	Faculty of Biochemistry, Biophysics and Biotechnology
Nazwa jednostki prowadzącej moduł	Faculty of Biochemistry, Biophysics and Biotechnology
Nazwa modułu	<b>Fluorescence and Confocal Microscopy</b>
Klasyfikacja ISCED	
Język kształcenia	English
Cele kształcenia	Student knows basic information about wide-field (transmission and fluorescence) and confocal microscopy, as well as a logic of proper recording of images and using a microscope as a comprehensive scientific tool. Student knows (both theoretically and practically) modern achievements of microscopy techniques.
Efekty kształcenia dla modułu	<p>Knowledge:</p> <p>Student is able to explain functioning of an optical microscopy (especially phase-contrast microscopy, fluorescence interference contrast microscopy, dark-field and white-field microscopy) in simple cases.</p> <p>Student is able to describe the role of key parts of an optical path and to explain working of a scanning confocal microscopy.</p> <p>Student is able to explain the functioning of advanced microscopy methods (its use and limits) as well as to propose their proper use during solving different experimental problems.</p> <p>Abilities:</p> <p>Student creates optimal instrumental conditions for recording images with optimal resolution and contrast, , i.e. voksel's size, during registering and reconstructing 3D images.</p> <p>Student properly records images of live animal cells in in vitro cultures, time-lapse sequences of live cells and fast movements of organelles.</p> <p>Student uses a confocal microscope in order to obtain quantitative data about a given intra-cellular system.</p>

	<p>Social skills:</p> <p>Student cooperates with other members of a group and works over his task efficiently, aiming to obtain his goal.</p>
Metody sprawdzania i kryteria oceny efektów kształcenia uzyskanych przez studentów	<p>Continous knowledge and work assessment during classes.</p> <p>5 tests checking students' knowledge and abilities.</p> <p>Practical exam assessing problem-solving abilities and awareness of microscopy techniques' uses and its limits.</p> <p>Theoretical exam</p>
Typ modułu	Facultative
Rok studiów	<p>2 or 3 year, first cycle (Molecular and Cellular Biophysics)</p> <p>1 or 2 year, second cycle (Molecular Biotechnology)</p>
Semestr	Winter
Forma studiów	Stationary
Imię i nazwisko koordynatora modułu i/lub osoby/osób prowadzących moduł	Prof. dr hab. Jerzy Dobrucki
Imię i nazwisko osoby/osób egzaminującej/egzaminujących bądź udzielającej zaliczenia, w przypadku, gdy nie jest to osoba prowadząca dany moduł	Dr Mirosław Zarebski, mgr Agnieszka Hoang-Bujnowicz, mgr Julita Wesołowska
Sposób realizacji	Lecture, Class
Wymagania wstępne i dodatkowe	No
Rodzaj i liczba godzin zajęć dydaktycznych wymagających bezpośredniego udziału nauczyciela akademickiego i studentów, gdy w danym module przewidziane są takie zajęcia	Lecture – 20 h Class – 25 h
Liczba punktów ECTS przypisana modułowi	4 (Molecular and Cellular Biophysics) or 5 (Molecular Biotechnology)
Bilans punktów ECTS	<p>[MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR BIOPHYSICS]</p> <p>Lectures' attendance – 20 h Classes attendance – 25 h</p> <p>Preparing for classes – 25 h Gathering information for exercises – 15 h Preparing for exam – 20 h</p>

	<p>In sum: 105 h = 4 ECTS</p> <p>[MOLECULAR BIOTECHNOLOGY]</p> <p>Lectures' attendance – 20 h Classes attendance – 25 h</p> <p>Preparing for classes – 45 h Preparing for test – 15 h Preparing for exam – 25 h</p> <p>In sum: 130 h = 5 ECTS</p>
Stosowane metody dydaktyczne	<p>Expository methods – Power Point presentation Practical methods – laboratory classes Problem methods – conversatory lecture</p>
Forma i warunki zaliczenia modułu, w tym zasady dopuszczenia do egzaminu, zaliczenia, a także forma i warunki zaliczenia poszczególnych zajęć wchodzących w zakres danego modułu	<p>In order to do a practical and theoretical exam it is necessary to achieve 60% of points from three tests. Obtaining a good result from tests and classes gives a student a possibility of avoiding practical exam.</p> <p>Practical exam, 50% of the points in order to pass Theoretical exam, 50% of the points in order to pass</p>
Treści modułu (z podziałem na formy realizacji zajęć)	<p>Lectures:</p> <p>Basic information about detection of cellular components and processes by optical methods, with special attention focused on fluorescence methods. Investigating cellular structure and function of intact cells <i>in vitro</i> using various microscopy methods employing low molecular weight and protein fluorescent probes. Detection of interactions between molecules (protein-protein, receptor-ligand, DNA-intercalator, etc.) using fluorescence quenching, Förster resonance energy transfer, fluorescence lifetimes. Applications of FRAP, FLIP, FRET, FLIM, FLIM-FRET, „speckle microscopy”, CARS microscopy in investigating protein localisation, diffusion, dynamics, post-translational modifications <i>in situ</i>, and interactions between cells and cell components, in cells cultured <i>in vitro</i>. Confocal microscopy of large biological objects – light sheet microscopy, multibeam microscopy and related techniques. The newest developments in the field of optical super-resolution microscopy, including STORM (stochastic optical reconstruction microscopy), SIM (structured illumination microscopy), STED (stimulated emission depletion microscopy).</p> <p>Practical training:</p> <p>(1) Basic information pertaining to wide field microscopy</p>

	<p>(transmission and fluorescence), principles of operation, selecting proper parameters, and methods of improving image contrast.</p> <p>(2) Principle of operation of a confocal microscope, instrumental conditions for recording images with optimal resolution and contrast, registering and reconstructing 3D images.</p> <p>(3) Principles of recording images of live animal cells in in vitro cultures. Recording time-lapse sequences of live cells. Recording of fast movements of organelles.</p> <p>(4) Examples of protein dynamics - mobility of linker histones H1, and core H2B, H3, H4 histones in live cells (FRAP). Phototoxicity issues.</p> <p>(5) Applications of measurements of fluorescence lifetimes using confocal microscopy.</p> <p>(6) Super-resolution imaging of cell components using STORM microscopy.</p>
Wykaz literatury podstawowej i uzupełniającej obowiązującej do zaliczenia danego modułu	<p>Handbook of Biological Confocal Microscopy, edited by J. Pawley, Springer,</p> <p>Fluorescence Microscopy: From Principles to Biological Applications, edited by Ulrich Kubitscheck, Wiley.</p> <p>F.W.D. Rost, Fluorescence Microscopy, Cambridge University Press</p>